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21 November 1962

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# CENTRAI INTELLIGEN

# BULLETIN



25X1

GROUP 1 Excluded from autamatic downgrading and declassification

21 November 1962

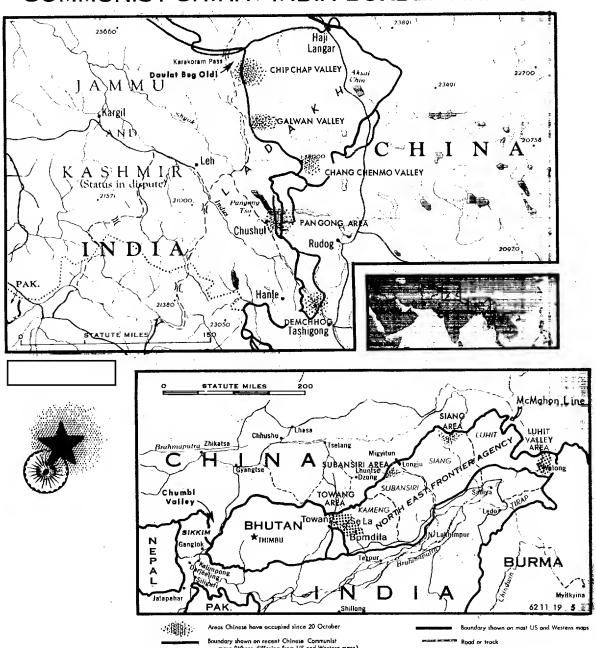
# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN

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# COMMUNIST CHINA / INDIA BORDER AREAS



25X1

Spot height (in feet)

25X1

indary shown on recent India maps (Where differing from US and Western maps)

# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN

21 November 1962

## DAILY BRIEF

\*Sino-Indian Border: Peiping's unilateral ceasefire announcement is calculated to apply new pressure on India for a humiliating negotiated settlement while putting the onus for continued fighting on New Delhi.

Peiping said the cease-fire would become effective at midnight 21 November (1330 EST) and that on 1 December it would withdraw its troops 12.5 miles back of the "line of control" as it existed in November 1959.

This new gambit is an attempt to nail down the 'bargain" in real estate which Peiping has demanded from the first--Indian acceptance of extensive Chinese claims in Ladakh in exchange for clear Indian title to NEFA. At the same time, the Chinese probably hope to offset Indian outcry against aggression and re-establish Peiping's pose as a "reasonable" power on the side of "peace."

Success in this initiative would cap gains the Chinese have already made toward several other objectives: they will have shown up Indian weakness, demonstrated that despite recent economic set-backs

Peiping is no "paper tiger," and displayed in practical terms for the entire bloc their ideological independence from Moscow.

Peiping's action poses a dilemma of major proportions for New Delhi. The Indians will, therefore, be cautious in reacting. Indian troops--those with whom New Delhi still remains in communication-will probably honor the cease-fire with some measure of temporary relief. At the same time, New Delhi will recognize in the Chinese gesture Peiping's oft-repeated offer to swap claims. This, as well as Peiping's explicit threat to resume the offensive if, after Chinese withdrawal, the Indians move closer than 12.5 miles to the 1959 "line of actual control" will be unacceptable.

The Indians will probably argue that this unilateral Chinese action commits India to nothing and is actually no different from proposals previously rejected. They will probably come up with a counterproposal, perhaps a rendition of the one calling for acceptance of the McMahon Line in the northeast and a mutual withdrawal to the extent of each other's claims in Ladakh.

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Next 6 Page(s) In Document Exempt

Argentina: Interior Minister Martinez has announced that general elections to restore full constitutional government in Argentina will be held on 16 June 1963 with the participation of all political groups who act within the law.

The Peronists will apparently be allowed to participate under more specific regulations to be announced later. This will renew unrest among the hard-line military elements who were ousted from power in September. Their successors, however, have issued a Defense Ministry communique expressing full agreement with the policies outlined by the interior minister.

Revised political regulations announced by Martinez include initiation of an electoral system of proportional representation in all national, provincial, and municipal elections. Martinez said this system would prevent any one group from monopolizing power.

25X1

21 Nov 62

DAILY BRIEF

x

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The Vice President

Executive Offices of the White House

Special Counsel to the President

The Special Assistant for National Security Affairs

The Scientific Adviser to the President

The Director of the Budget

The Director, Office of Emergency Planning

The Director, National Aeronautics and Space Administration

#### The Department of State

The Secretary of State

The Under Secretary of State

The Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs

The Deputy Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs

The Counselor and Chairman of the Policy Planning Council

The Director of Intelligence and Research

#### The Treasury Department

The Secretary of the Treasury

The Under Secretary of the Treasury

#### The Department of Defense

The Secretary of Defense

The Deputy Secretary of Defense

The Secretary of the Army

The Secretary of the Navy

The Secretary of the Air Force

The Assistant Secretary of Defense (International Security Affairs)

The Assistant Secretary of Defense

The Chairman, The Joint Chiefs of Staff

Chief of Naval Operations, United States Navy

Chief of Staff, United States Air Force

Chief of Staff, United States Army

Commandant, United States Marine Corps

U.S. Rep., Military Committee and Standing Group, NATO

Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

Commander in Chief, Pacific

Commander in Chief, Atlantic

The Director, Defense Intelligence Agency

The Director, The Joint Staff

The Director for Intelligence, The Joint Staff

The Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence, Department of Army

The Director of Naval Intelligence, Department of Navy

The Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, Department of the Air Force

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